



Key Features of a Kea Support Subscription From ISC

All versions of Kea offer:

- DHCPv4 standards compliance
- DHCPv6 with prefix delegation
- Dynamic DNS (DDNS)
- Optional storage of leases and host reservations in a structured database (MySQL or PostgreSQL)
- REST management API configuration updates without restarting
- Load-balancing or active-passive pairs for high availability
- Flexible client classification with regular expression support
- Kea hooks API for easy extension and customization
- Support on most UNIX and LINUX-based operating systems

Open source for an open Internet

The core Kea DHCP software is provided under the MPL 2.0 open source license.

Confidential Technical Support

Support subscription customers get quick access to ISC's experienced technical support staff and our full-time professional DHCP/Stork software development experts, with a confidential ticket queue and shared access for your DHCP technical team. Customers can ask questions and share configuration data in a private setting.

We can also provide up to four hours of basic configuration audits and advise you on deployment options, analyze log files, and troubleshoot problems. ISC can review your standard configuration, zone, and log files and deliver a summary report indicating potential areas of concern. In some cases, we may also recommend a more comprehensive configuration audit.

Early Vulnerability Notifications

From time to time, vulnerability issues arise with any software. To safeguard our customers' data, we use a managed disclosure process to alert customers to important vulnerabilities. Support subscription customers receive advance notice up to five days before publication of a vulnerability in Kea or Stork, with a patch that mitigates the vulnerability. This allows subscription customers to update their systems before the vulnerability is generally known and potentially exploited. (In some cases, it may be impossible for us to provide advance notice; in that event, we provide patch support as soon as possible.)

Available 24x7 SLA Response and Priority Fixes

We offer a range of service levels, including 24x7 on-call access for critical issues.

While we fix all serious defects no matter their source, we prioritize fixing bugs and making enhancements requested by support subscribers.

Kea Hooks

Kea is both flexible and customizable, via the use of "hooks." This feature lets Kea load one or more dynamically linked libraries (known as "hook libraries") and call functions in them at various points in its processing. Those functions perform whatever custom processing is required.

Please see the next page for a list of all the hook libraries available from ISC.



Kea Hook Libraries

ISC offers a variety of open source hook libraries to add features and functionality to Kea and Stork.

- The **DDNS Tuning** library adds custom behaviors related to Dynamic DNS updates on a per-client basis. Its primary feature is to allow the host name used for DNS to be calculated using an expression.
- Traditionally, DHCPv4 servers use the MAC address to uniquely identify clients. However, you may not always have a listing of all MAC addresses; if your users are supplying their own devices (BYOD), you might want to identify them based on circuit ID or remote ID, or in the case of a cable network, you might want to use some identifier supplied by the CMTS. With the Kea **Flexible Identifier** hook library, the system administrator can specify which field to use as the unique identifier.
- The **Forensic Logging** hook library allows administrators to record a detailed log of lease assignments and renewals into a set of log files.
- The **Host Commands** extension enables you to store host reservations in a separate backend MySQL or PostgreSQL database, and add or remove host reservations on demand, without restarting Kea.
- The **Class Commands** and **Subnet Commands** libraries provide APIs allowing you to list, add, and delete subnets, shared networks, and client classes stored in your Kea configuration. (These libraries are not required when using the Configuration Backend Commands.)
- The **GSS-TSIG** library is used to authenticate DDNS updates via GSS-TSIG, using Kerberos mechanisms to retrieve dynamic keys. This capability is of particular importance to Windows networks, as this is usually the only method available in an Active Directory environment. Kea supports two Kerberos implementations: MIT and Heimdal.
- If you are already using RADIUS for access control, you can leverage that to provide DHCP access control with our Kea **RADIUS** library. The **Host Cache** library provides a way to cache responses from other hosts, improving performance when using the RADIUS hook.
- The **Leasequery** library allows you to retrieve a single lease – identified by IP address, hardware address, or client identifier – or all leases (for DHCPv4 only). This command retrieves leases in either the default memfile storage on the Kea server, or in a separate database backend.
- The **Limits** hook library lets you apply a per-class or per-subnet limit to the rate at which packets receive a response.
- The **Ping Check** library attempts to ping the address to be offered before issuing an IPv4 lease. If it receives a response, Kea marks the lease as declined and discards the offer.

Subscriber-Only Hook Libraries

There are two Kea hook libraries that are only available to customers with a paid ISC support contract:

- **Configuration Backend Commands:** These extensions enable you to store most of your shared Kea configuration elements in a separate MySQL or PostgreSQL backend database, and update these without restarting Kea.
- **Role-Based Access Control (RBAC):** This hook allows you to assign roles to authenticated users and specify access privileges based on those roles.

Please visit our website at <https://www.isc.org/contact> to request additional information.



Kea DHCP vs. ISC DHCP

For many years, ISC offered two DHCP servers: the older ISC DHCP software, and the newer Kea. Both are open source software, and both support both DHCPv4 and DHCPv6 to assign IP addresses and provide configuration information to network devices such as servers, desktops, or mobile devices as they communicate on an IP network. However, ISC DHCP has reached End-of-Life status and all users are encouraged to migrate to Kea DHCP.

Kea DHCP

- Modern software
- DHCP server only; includes separate daemons for a DHCPv4 server, a DHCPv6 server, and dynamic DNS (DDNS)
- Does not require restart after subnet/pool additions or modifications
- JSON configuration file can be modified remotely
- Offers High-Availability mechanism for failover for both DHCPv4 and DHCPv6
- Features Kea Hooks API for easy customization and extension; you can write your own hooks modules (in C++) or try some of the hooks we offer
- Provides flexible REST management API
- Replicates many popular features from ISC DHCP, such as ping check and stash-agent options
- In active development, with monthly updates and stable releases roughly twice a year
- Optional storage of leases and host reservations in a structured MySQL or PostgreSQL database backend
- Optional configuration backend, using MySQL or PostgreSQL
- Open source management application from ISC (Stork)

DHCP Migration Resources

- https://www.isc.org/dhcp_migration/ - Resources for system administrators managing the move from ISC DHCP to Kea DHCP
- <https://dhcp.isc.org> - Kea Migration Assistant

ISC DHCP Is No Longer Supported or Maintained

- Mature system in use for many years
- DHCPv4 and DHCPv6 were a single daemon
- Required restart after server modifications
- Used a proprietary OMAPI remote management interface
- Reached End of Life (EOL) in 2022



Open Source Graphical Management

ISC's latest software product, Stork, provides a web-based graphical interface for monitoring, troubleshooting, and maintaining the configuration of Kea DHCP servers. It offers a layer of administrative control for your Kea servers, including integration with LDAP for administrator authentication.

Stork makes it easy to monitor and manage multiple Kea servers on a distributed network. Agents deployed on each server relay information to a centralized management platform, providing the administrator with a quick, easy-to-use view of system status and activity.

Stork Server

- Deployed once on the network
- Integrates with Prometheus and Grafana to visualize DHCP usage data

Stork Agent

- Deployed on each Kea server
- Communicate with the Stork Server

Integration with Kea Hooks

Stork works best by leveraging some of the optional Kea hook libraries:

The Lease Commands and Statistics Commands libraries are strongly recommended to take advantage of all of Stork's features. The High Availability (HA) hook lets Stork display the servers' HA status. To manage host reservations in a database backend, the Host Commands hook library is needed. To modify subnets and pools and enhance the metrics passed to Prometheus, Stork requires the Subnet Commands hook library.

All of these hook libraries are open source and available to all Kea/Stork users.

Stork Features

Stork gives users the ability to:

- Monitor CPU and OS usage and version data
- Monitor Kea High Availability relationships
- Monitor DHCP pool utilization
- Manage DHCP host reservations
- Configure subnets and pools

The screenshot shows the Stork web interface. At the top, a navigation bar includes links for Stork, DHCP, Services, Monitoring, Configuration, and Help. The main content area is titled 'DHCP Dashboard'. It features two main sections: 'DHCPv4' and 'DHCPv6'. Each section contains a table for 'Subnets', a table for 'Shared Networks', and a 'Statistics' box. The 'DHCPv4' section shows 6 subnets and 3 shared networks. The 'DHCPv6' section shows 2 subnets and 0 shared networks. Below these is a 'Services Status' table with two rows. The right side of the dashboard is a 'Events' log window showing a list of log entries with timestamps and descriptions. The log includes entries for Kea command processing, daemon startup, and agent-kea errors. At the bottom of the dashboard, there are navigation arrows and a page number indicator.



KEA DHCP/ STORK



Open source software is a secure, flexible, commercially viable solution for companies' and organizations' DHCP needs. A Kea/Stork support subscription from ISC offers you modern DHCP software and supports your staff in providing a reliable, stable network service.

Pricing is based on service level and deployment size. Support subscriptions are on an annual contract basis. Premium/subscriber/enterprise hook software is for use by subscriber organizations only and may not be redistributed.

Support for Stork is available at an additional cost, in conjunction with a Kea/Stork support subscription.

Features	Gold	Silver 	Bronze	Basic (no support)
Support hours	24x7	24x7	Business hours: 9 AM - 5 PM ET, Monday - Friday	-
Critical-issue response time	30 minutes	1 hour	2 hours, business hours only	-
Standard-issue response time	4 business hours	8 business hours	Next business day	-
Email support	✓	✓	✓	-
Phone support	✓	✓	-	-
Private portal access	✓	✓	✓	✓
Early vulnerability notifications (when possible)	5 days	5 days	5 days	3 days
Kea subscriber-only hooks included: • Configuration Backend • Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)	✓	✓	✓	✓
Stork support	Available for purchase	Available for purchase	Available for purchase	-
Consulting hours included (remote)	Up to 80	Up to 16	Available for purchase	-
Basic configuration audit	✓	✓	✓	-

Kea subscriber hooks

Support subscribers at any level receive access to the Configuration Backend Commands and Role-Based Access Control (RBAC) hook libraries.

All other Kea hook libraries are open source and available to all users.