



XMPP

XEP-0485: PubSub Server Information

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This document defines a data format whereby basic information of an XMPP domain can be expressed and exposed over pub-sub.

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1 Introduction

To facilitate discovery of information of individual domains in an XMPP-based network, this specification defines a data format to define basic information for individual XMPP domains. By leveraging [Publish-Subscribe \(XEP-0060\)](#)¹ this information can efficiently be shared with applications that compose an overview of the larger XMPP network.

2 Requirements

- Describe links between nodes in an XMPP-based network, by enumerating connections used for federation between XMPP domains.
- An extensible data format, allowing additional data (such as that defined in [Software Version \(XEP-0092\)](#)²) to be retrievable without requiring additional round-trips.

3 Discovering Support

Domains supporting the publication of Server Information data, as described in this document, MUST advertise the fact by announcing a [Service Discovery \(XEP-0030\)](#)³ feature of 'urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0'. This signifies that an administrative entity approved the publication of data, which is important for the opt-in mechanism described in [Privacy Considerations section](#) of this document.

The pub-sub service address and node in which Server Information data is advertised SHOULD be specified using a [Service Discovery Extensions \(XEP-0128\)](#)⁴, using an URI as specified in section 12.22 of XEP-0060. These pub-sub coordinates MUST be scoped using a FORM_TYPE of "http://jabber.org/network/serverinfo" (as specified in XEP-0157) and data form field registered for this purpose as defined in the [XMPP Registrar Considerations section](#) of this document.

When the 'urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0' feature but no corresponding Service Discovery Extension is advertised, the node that is used will be a first-level leaf node using the name 'serverinfo' on the first pub-sub service advertised through service discovery.

Listing 1: Service Discovery information request

```
<iq type='get'
  from='francisco@denmark.lit/barracks'
  to='shakespeare.lit'
  id='disco1'>
  <query xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/disco#info' />
```

¹XEP-0060: Publish-Subscribe <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0060.html>>.

²XEP-0092: Software Version <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0092.html>>.

³XEP-0030: Service Discovery <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0030.html>>.

⁴XEP-0128: Service Discovery Extensions <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0128.html>>.

```
</iq>
```

Listing 2: Service Discovery information response

```
<iq type='result'
  from='shakespeare.lit'
  to='francisco@denmark.lit/barracks'
  id='disco1'>
  <query xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/disco#info'>
    ...
    <feature var='urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0' />
    ...
    <x xmlns='jabber:x:data' type='result'>
      <field var='FORM_TYPE' type='hidden'>
        <value>http://jabber.org/network/serverinfo</value>
      </field>
      <field var='serverinfo-pubsub-node'>
        <value>xmpp:pubsub.shakespeare.lit?;node=serverinfo</value>
      </field>
    </x>
  </query>
</iq>
```

The node MUST reference a first-level leaf node on a pub-sub service.

Listing 3: Entity queries root node for information

```
<iq type='get'
  from='francisco@denmark.lit/barracks'
  to='pubsub.shakespeare.lit'
  id='info1'>
  <query xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/disco#info'
    node='serverinfo' />
</iq>
```

Listing 4: Service responds with identity of pubsub/leaf

```
<iq type='result'
  from='pubsub.shakespeare.lit'
  to='francisco@denmark.lit/barracks'
  id='info1'>
  <query xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/disco#info'
    node='serverinfo'>
    ...
    <identity category='pubsub' type='leaf' />
    ...
  </query>
</iq>
```

4 Data Format

The data format uses an element named 'serverinfo' in the namespace 'urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0'. In its minimal form, it defines each XMPP domain name served by the local server in an attribute named 'name'.

Listing 5: Minimal Data Format

```
<serverinfo xmlns='urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0'>
  <domain name='shakespeare.lit' />
</serverinfo>
```

The optional 'federation' child element is used to denote remote XMPP domains with which the local domain is federating. Each of them are represented by an element named 'remote-domain'. The domain name of the peer in an optional attribute named 'name'. Optionally, each actual (e.g. TCP) connection from the local server to the peer is added as a 'connection' child-element to the 'remote-domain' element, that has an optional 'type' attribute, defining the directionality of the connection (one of 'incoming', 'outgoing' and 'bidi').

The name of a remote domain MUST only be included if the remote server advertises support for this XEP. This acts as an opt-in mechanism, to address the privacy concern defined in the [Privacy Considerations](#) section of this document.

Listing 6: Data Format with Federated Domains

```
<serverinfo xmlns="urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0">
  <domain name="shakespeare.lit">
    <federation>
      <remote-domain name='denmark.lit'>
        <connection type="incoming" />
        <connection type="outgoing" />
      </remote-domain>
      <remote-domain name='montague.net'>
        <connection type="bidi" />
      </remote-domain>
    </federation>
  </domain>
</serverinfo>
```

Additional data MAY be included as child-elements of the 'serverinfo' element or any of the 'domain' elements. Such data MUST be namespaced appropriately. The example below uses the 'query' element defined in [Software Version \(XEP-0092\)](#) ⁵ to include information about the software application associated with the local server.

Listing 7: Data Format with Software Version

⁵XEP-0092: Software Version <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0092.html>>.

```
<serverinfo xmlns="urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0">
  <domain name="shakespeare.lit">
    <federation>
      <remote-domain name='montague.net'>
        <connection type="bidi"/>
      </remote-domain>
    </federation>
  </domain>
  <query xmlns='jabber:iq:version'>
    <name>Openfire</name>
    <version>4.8.0</version>
    <os>Windows 11</os>
  </query>
</serverinfo>
```

5 Publication

The data is to be published using a pub-sub node named 'serverinfo' that MUST be a first-level leaf node of a pub-sub service for the domain. It is RECOMMENDED that the leaf-node is configured to have an open access model and contain a maximum of 1 item.

Listing 8: Publish ServerInfo Item

```
<iq type='set'
  from='william@shakespeare.lit/atwork'
  to='pubsub.shakespeare.lit'
  id='publish1'>
  <pubsub xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/pubsub'>
    <publish node='serverinfo'>
      <item id='current'>
        <serverinfo xmlns="urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0">
          <domain name="shakespeare.lit">
            <federation>
              <remote-domain name='denmark.lit'>
                <connection type="incoming"/>
                <connection type="outgoing"/>
              </remote-domain>
              <remote-domain name='montague.net'>
                <connection type="bidi"/>
              </remote-domain>
            </federation>
          </domain>
        </serverinfo>
      </item>
    </publish>
  </pubsub>
</iq>
```

6 Implementation Notes

As certain information can be expected to be updated continuously and frequently, the server MAY choose to reduce the frequency of updates of the 'serverinfo' pub-sub node.

7 Privacy Considerations

When multiple domains publish their connections to named remote domains, an information leak occurs: by collecting these public statistics, behavioral data of those remote domains can be deduced. To prevent undesired privacy-sensitive information leaks, a domain MUST NOT publish the name of a remote domain, unless that domain advertises support for this XEP, as defined in the [Discovering Support section](#) of this document.

This way, the service discovery mechanism doubles as an opt-in mechanism. Domains that advertise support for this XEP allow other domains to reference them by domain-name in the data that they publish. The mere presence of an applicable pub-sub node MUST NOT be used for Service Discovery purposes, as under common service configuration, non-administrative users are allowed to create such nodes.

8 XMPP Registrar Considerations

Upon advancement of this specification from a status of Experimental to a status of Draft, the [XMPP Registrar](#)⁶ shall include the following information in its registries.

8.1 Protocol Namespaces

This specification defines the following XML namespaces:

- urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0

The [XMPP Registrar](#)⁷ shall add the foregoing namespace to the registry located at [<https://xmpp.org/registrar/namespaces.html>](https://xmpp.org/registrar/namespaces.html), as described in Section 4 of [XMPP Registrar Function \(XEP-0053\)](#)⁸.

⁶The XMPP Registrar maintains a list of reserved protocol namespaces as well as registries of parameters used in the context of XMPP extension protocols approved by the XMPP Standards Foundation. For further information, see <https://xmpp.org/registrar/>.

⁷The XMPP Registrar maintains a list of reserved protocol namespaces as well as registries of parameters used in the context of XMPP extension protocols approved by the XMPP Standards Foundation. For further information, see <https://xmpp.org/registrar/>.

⁸XEP-0053: XMPP Registrar Function [<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0053.html>](https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0053.html).

8.2 Field Standardization

Field Standardization for Data Forms (XEP-0068)⁹ defines a process for standardizing the fields used within Data Forms qualified by a particular namespace, and Service Discovery Extensions (XEP-0128)¹⁰ describes how to use field standardization in the context of service discovery. This section registers fields for server information scoped by the "http://jabber.org/network/serverinfo" FORM_TYPE.

```
<form_type>
  <name>http://jabber.org/network/serverinfo</name>
  <doc>XEP-0485</doc>
  <desc>
    Forms advertising the coordinates of a pub-sub service and node
    for publication of Server Information data.
  </desc>
  <field
    var='serverinfo-pubsub-node'
    type='text-single'
    label='An_URI_(per_XEP-0060_section_12.22)_identifying_the_pub-
    sub_node_on_which_Server_Information_data_is_published.'/>
</form_type>
```

Note that the FORM_TYPE used by Contact Addresses for XMPP Services (XEP-0157)¹¹ is purposefully re-used by this XEP, to circumvent the restriction of having at most one XMPP Standards Foundation defined FORM_TYPE for a service discovery identity, as defined in Service Discovery Extensions (XEP-0128)¹². When a service supports both features, the data in both forms SHOULD be merged into one form.

9 XML Schema

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>

<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs='http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema'
  targetNamespace='urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0'
  xmlns='urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0'
  elementFormDefault='qualified'>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      The protocol documented by this schema is defined in
```

⁹XEP-0068: Field Data Standardization for Data Forms <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0068.html>>.

¹⁰XEP-0128: Service Discovery Extensions <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0128.html>>.

¹¹XEP-0157: Contact Addresses for XMPP Services <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0157.html>>.

¹²XEP-0128: Service Discovery Extensions <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0128.html>>.

```

    XEP-0485: http://www.xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0485.html
  </xs:documentation>
</xs:annotation>

<xs:element name="serverinfo" type="urn:serverinfoType" xmlns:urn="
  urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0"/>

<xs:simpleType name="directionType" final="restriction" >
  <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
    <xs:enumeration value="incoming" />
    <xs:enumeration value="outgoing" />
    <xs:enumeration value="bidi" />
  </xs:restriction>
</xs:simpleType>

<xs:complexType name="connectionType">
  <xs:simpleContent>
    <xs:extension base="xs:string">
      <xs:attribute type="directionType" name="type" use="optional"/>
    </xs:extension>
  </xs:simpleContent>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="remote-domainType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element type="urn:connectionType" name="connection"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" minOccurs="0" xmlns:urn="
      urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0"/>
  </xs:sequence>
  <xs:attribute type="xs:string" name="name" use="optional"/>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="federationType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element type="urn:remote-domainType" name="remote-domain"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" minOccurs="0" xmlns:urn="
      urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="domainType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element type="urn:federationType" name="federation"
      xmlns:urn="urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0"/>
  </xs:sequence>
  <xs:attribute type="xs:string" name="name"/>
</xs:complexType>

```

```
<xs:complexType name="serverinfoType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element type="urn:domainType" name="domain" xmlns:urn="
      urn:xmpp:serverinfo:0"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>
```

10 Acknowledgements

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